

第1課 5つの基本文型

Five basic sentence patterns

確認しましょう

- Dad _____ an office worker.
(a) is (b) will (c) gets (d) who
父と事務員はイコールの関係で、補語が動詞の次にくる文型を考えてみよう。
- Ellen _____ me a secret.
(a) give (b) might (c) told (d) is
目的語が2つある文型を考えつつ、動詞を入れてみよう。

GET THE POINT

英語の文には、主語と動詞が必ずあります。その基本文型はわずか以下の5つの文型からなっています。

1. 主語 + 動詞 (**S + V**) : live, go, come, sleep, walk, run など
 - Dave lives in Boston.
 - My son walks to school.
 - The baby sleeps for a couple of hours in the afternoon.
2. 主語 + 動詞 + 補語 (**S + V + C**) : be, look, smell, become, grow, seem など
 - Terry is a high school student.
 - This flower smells sweet.
 - My name is Tom.
 - George grew up very tall.
3. 主語 + 動詞 + 目的語 (**S + V + O**) : have, eat, meet, see, study, hit など
 - My grandfather eats dinner at 7 o'clock every evening.
 - My children study English and Russian at school.
 - Betty's brother has two cars.
4. 主語 + 動詞 + 間接目的語 + 直接目的語 (**S + V + IO + DO**) : teach, give, tell, buy, send, bring, ask, pay, offer, get など
 - Betty gave me this book.
 - Dr. Smith teaches us biology.
 - My grandmother bought me a CD.
5. 主語 + 動詞 + 目的語 + 補語 (**S + V + O + C**) : elect, think, allow, make, call など
 - We will elect Jim president of our club.

- I think Barbara beautiful.
- We call our daughter Allie.
- My husband made me rich.

注：S = subject (主語), V = verb (動詞), Be = be verb (be 動詞), Vi = intransitive verb (自動詞), Vt = transitive verb(他動詞), C = complement (補語), O = object (目的語), IO = indirect object (間接目的語), DO = direct object (直接目的語), Adj. = adjective (形容詞), Adv. = adverb (副詞)

主語は名詞か代名詞，述語は動詞，助動詞と動詞が中心になります。

動詞は目的語を取ったり取らなかつたり，補語を取ったり取らなかつたりすることもあり，同じ動詞が上記の5つの基本文型の2つ以上で使用されることがあります。

My uncle brought me a gift. (第4文型)	My uncle brought a gift to me. (第3文型)
S Vt IO DO	S Vt O Adv.
My wife makes me happy. (第5文型)	Mom made this bookcase. (第3文型)
S V O C	S V O
We passed the police station. (第3文型)	Please pass me the salt. (第4文型)
S V O	Adv. V IO DO
My aunt cooks well. (第1文型)	My aunt cooks French dishes well. (第3文型)
S V Adv.	S V O Adv.

GRAMMAR REVIEW

Analyze the following sentences and fill in the blanks.

- I study hard.
S V Adv. () 文型
- My dog does not eat fish.
S () () 第3 文型
- Everyone thinks Mr. Chang innocent.
S V O () () 文型
- Please pass me the salt and pepper.
Adv. V () () () 文型
- The Pacific Ocean is the largest in the world.
() V () Adv. () 文型

LISTENING



Listen to the tape and fill in the blanks. Then, answer the comprehension questions.

Liz: My name () Elizabeth Bush. My friends call () Liz.

Kenji: My name is Kenji Tanaka. Everyone calls me Tanaka-san or Tanaka-kun.

Liz: () I call you Kenji?

Kenji: Sure, go ahead.

Liz: I study () at the University of Kansas. What's your major?

Kenji: I'm () () economics at Naniwa University in Osaka.

Liz: I have two brothers. They are in Osaka. How about you?

Kenji: I have one sister.

- 1 . Do they know each other well?
()
- 2 . What do they do?
()
- 3 . Which department is Liz in?
()
- 4 . Which faculty does Kenji belong to?
()
- 5 . Who has a larger family?
()

SPEAKING



Listen to the tape and answer the questions.

- 1 . My name is _____.
- 2 . I go to _____.
- 3 . I like _____.
- 4 . My family has _____.
- 5 . _____.

